

---

---

**APA Reference Samples (5<sup>th</sup> ed.)** (link to [Libraries](#))

**Caution! The computer-generated references from databases may be in error! Check reliable sources!**

**Book**

- ❶ Szasz, T. S. (1970). *The manufacture of madness: A comparative study of the Inquisition and the mental health movement*. New York: Harper & Row.
- ❷ Szasz, T. S. (1970). *The manufacture of madness: ...* Retrieved Jan. 31, 2010, from NetLibrary database.
- ❸ Szasz, T. S. (1970). *The manufacture of madness: ...* [Kindle Book version[\*]].

**Section or Item from Reference Book**

Montgomery, K.S. (2002). Patient care applications. In K.S. Montgomery & J.K. Fitzpatrick (Eds.), *Essentials of Internet use in nursing* (pp. 91–100). New York: Springer.

**Author Unknown – begin with title**

Helping compulsive hoarders. (2009). *Harvard Mental Health Letter*, 26(6), 6-7.

Explanation of numbers:

- ❶ print copy
- ❷ online version
- ❸ Kindle version

**Periodicals**

**Magazine Article**

- ❶ Schorr, M. (2005, May / June). Is it all in my head? *Psychology Today*, 38(3), 70 – 78.
- ❷ Schorr, M. (2005, May / June). Is it all in my head? ... Retrieved January 31, 2010, from Academic Search Complete database.

**Newspaper Article**

- ❶ Rodgers, A. (2009, August 27). The middle ages. *The Palm Beach Post*, p. 1D.
- ❷ Rodgers, A. (2009, August 27). The middle ages. ... Retrieved January 31, 2010, from America's Newspapers database.

**Academic (or Scholarly) Journal Article**

Kim, J., & Guryan, J. (2010). The efficacy of a voluntary summer book reading intervention for low-income Latino children from language minority families. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 102, 20-31. Retrieved January 31, 2010, from Academic Search Complete database.

**Web Source**

Winkler, D.A. (2006). First person: Turning differences into advantages. *LD Online*. Washington, D.C.: WETA. Retrieved January 31, 2010, from <http://www.ldonline.org/firstperson/704>

# infotips

## for the informed researcher

### IN-TEXT CITATIONS OF REFERENCES & REFERENCE LIST SAMPLES

<b>Author Signal Phrase</b> According to Kim and Guryan (2010), ... (pp. 20-22).	<b>Author Unknown</b> ("Helping Compulsive Hoarders," 2009, p. 6).	<b>Three to Five Authors</b> <u>First time:</u> (Gfroerer, Wade, & Wu, 2008, p. 649). <u>Subsequent:</u> (Gfroerer et al., 2008, p. 650).	<b>Six or More Authors</b> (Vena et al., 2006, p. 761).
<b>Author Quoted</b> "...mental ..." (Szasz, 1970, p. 3).	<b>Author Paraphrased</b> The impact ... (Szasz, 1970, p. 3).		<b>Page Number Unknown</b> (Winkler, 2006).

**DSM In-Text Citation**  
 In text, cite the name of the association and the name of the manual in full at the first mention in the text; thereafter, you may refer to the traditional DSM form (italicized) as follows:  
 ...  
*DSM-IV-TR* (2000) text revision ... (American Psychological Association, 2001, p. 250). [Note: 6<sup>th</sup> ed. does not include an example].  
 Reference to DSM example...  
 American Psychological Association. (2001). *Publication manual of the American Psychological Association* (5<sup>th</sup> ed.). Washington, D.C.: Author.

Reference List Sample

American Psychiatric Association. (2000). Substance abuse. *Diagnostic and statistical manual of mental disorders* (4<sup>th</sup> text revision ed., pp. 198 – 199). Washington, D.C.: Author.

Gfroerer, S., Wade, S., & Wu, M. (2008). Parent perceptions of school-based support for students with traumatic brain injuries. *Brain Injury*, 22, 649-656. Retrieved January 31, 2010, from Academic Search Complete database.

Helping compulsive hoarders. (2009, December). *Harvard Mental Health Letter*, 26(6), 6-7.

Kim, J., & Guryan, J. (2010). The efficacy of a voluntary summer book reading intervention for low-income Latino children from language minority families. *Journal of Educational Psychology*, 102, 20-31. Retrieved January 31, 2010, from PsycArticles database.

Szasz, T.S. (1970). *The manufacture of madness: A comparative study of the Inquisition and the mental health movement*. New York: Harper & Row.

Vena, C., Parker, K., Allen, R., Bliwise, D., Jain, S., & Kimble, L. (2006). Sleep-wake disturbances and quality of life in patients with advanced lung cancer. *Oncology Nursing Forum*, 33, 761-769. Retrieved January 31, 2010, from Academic Search Complete database.

Winkler, D.A. (2006). First person: Turning differences into advantages. *LD Online*. Washington, D.C.: WETA. Retrieved January 31, 2010, from <http://www.ldonline.org/firstperson/7042>